

VUS 8 C&D

JIM CROW ERA

PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT

DISCRIMINATION against AFRICAN AMERICANS

- **Poll Tax and Literacy Tests**
- **Jim Crow Laws- “Separate but Equal”**
 - **laws that limited freedoms of African Americans**
 - **forced separation in public places for whites and blacks**
- **Increased intimidation and violence**
 - **Lynching**
 - **Rise of the KKK**



DISCRIMINATION-

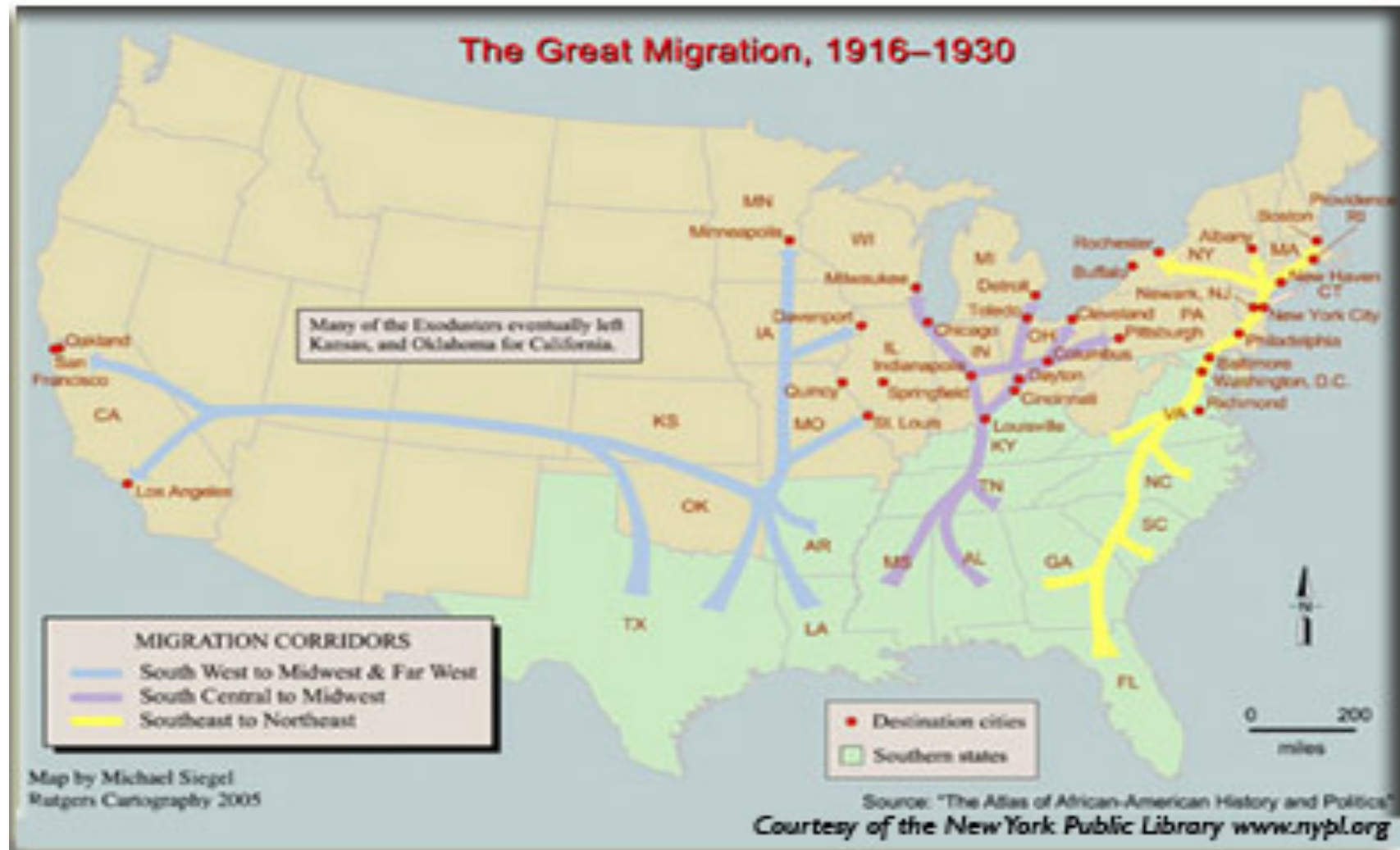
African American Issues

- **African Americans looked to the Supreme Court to protect them:**
- ***Plessy v. Ferguson-1896***
- **Supreme Court ruled that separate but equal did not violate 14th amendment**

African American Responses

- **Great Migration-**
 - **Migration of African Americans out of the South and into northern cities in search of jobs and to escape poverty and discrimination in the South**
 - **Greatly impacted by World War I and the demand for labor**

The Great Migration, 1916–1930



AFRICAN AMERICAN RESPONSES

Important Individuals

- **Ida B. Wells**
 - **Led an anti-lynching campaign/
investigative
reporter-called on
the government to
take action**

Important Individuals

- **Booker T. Washington**
 - **Believed in vocational education and equality through economic success**
 - ***Willing to accept social separation-believed in *GRADUAL*-approach to end segregation**
 - **Founded Tuskegee Institute**

Important Individuals

- **W.E.B. DuBois**
 - **Believed that education was meaningless without equality.**
 - **Leader of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)**

IDA WELLS



BOOKER T. WASHINGTON



Always been
and in the
or more
away be-
I think.

By Booker T. Washington.

EDWARD R. THO
NEWPORT



Mob Judgment Not Unerring.
To show how far we have already been led astray

South Offers Opportunities.

Let us not neglect to lay stress upon the opportunities open to us, especially in the South, for constructive work in labor, business and education. Risk of all complaint, all denunciation, must be evidences of solid, indisputable accomplishment in the way of high moral character and economic foundation. An inch of progress is worth more than

I appreciate from the bottom of my heart the tremendous and trying strain that is now upon us, and I am sure that you will all be able to persevere under such circumstances; but I believe the momentous period through which we are now passing will draw to our assistance in larger numbers the good will, the sympathy and helpful co-operation of all those who are as well as in the North, if we only exercise due patience, self-control and courage.

In the golf given by Mr. York, Walter a athlete and New Yorkers S. P. and Mrs. Told, of New Haven. This played it and Miss Wills was the Oldest New Yorkers player were Ericson Bunnell, Miss Eliza both Young German, Mrs. M. A. and Mrs. M. J. Power.

25,000 TO AID CHARITY.

Big Festival to Be Held at Harlem
Riverside Park.

priceless boon, on
side of the earth
love and peace
itself may soon
head them not.
and I am saying
The secret of the
this great life

-No Man Is Lost Every

Every
Said is known to
give to whom I
me. Doubt not
but I give to
priceless boon as
to the strength
With this marvel
which I have de
time devoted to
realms of science
ancients. It is p
to have for his
power, the unli

power, the union
of the patriarchs
mysterious comp
again be trouble
cele, prematurit
of vital energy.
Send me no m

send me no more
by an Unseen I
earth—my life
heal the weak
developed; and
his vital power
my message of
I can save him
restore him to
and the impetus
manhood of per
Remember, it
are; it matters
hood, or when
what doctors

ordinary drug
treatment, but
itself, and it
does and does
edly and

men. Sir,
have since
sally.

EDWARD R. THOMAS'S
NEWPORT VILLA

Golfing Popular at Pine Orchard.

PINE ORCHARD, Aug. 1.—In the gold match for the silver cup given by Mr. Alden M. Young, of New York, Walter Camp, Jr., son of the Yale athlete and writer, was the winner. New Yorkers who played were Fred S. S. P. Williams and Ericson Bushnell.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry E. Duncan, of New York, have been entertaining Mrs. Bent, from the West.

Visiting Mr. and Mrs. James E. Todd at their cottage on the Bluff are the Misses Todd, of New York; also Miss Chewning, of Virginia.

Among the Sheldon House recent arrivals are 11 Head and wife, Mrs. T. H.

are constantly aiding the Country Club in various ways. Without the Youngs, the Bushnells, the Duncans and the Smiths social life here would be at a

In the putting and approaching contest at the golf links Wednesday morning, Mrs. Edna Wells was the victor, and Miss Wells was won by Miss Williams. Three of the players were from New York City, and Miss Augusta Smith, of New York, and Mrs. Todd, of New Haven. They played it off with Miss Vickers. Other New Yorkers playing were Mrs. Emerson Bunnell, Miss Elizabeth Young, Miss Frances Adams and Miss Potter.

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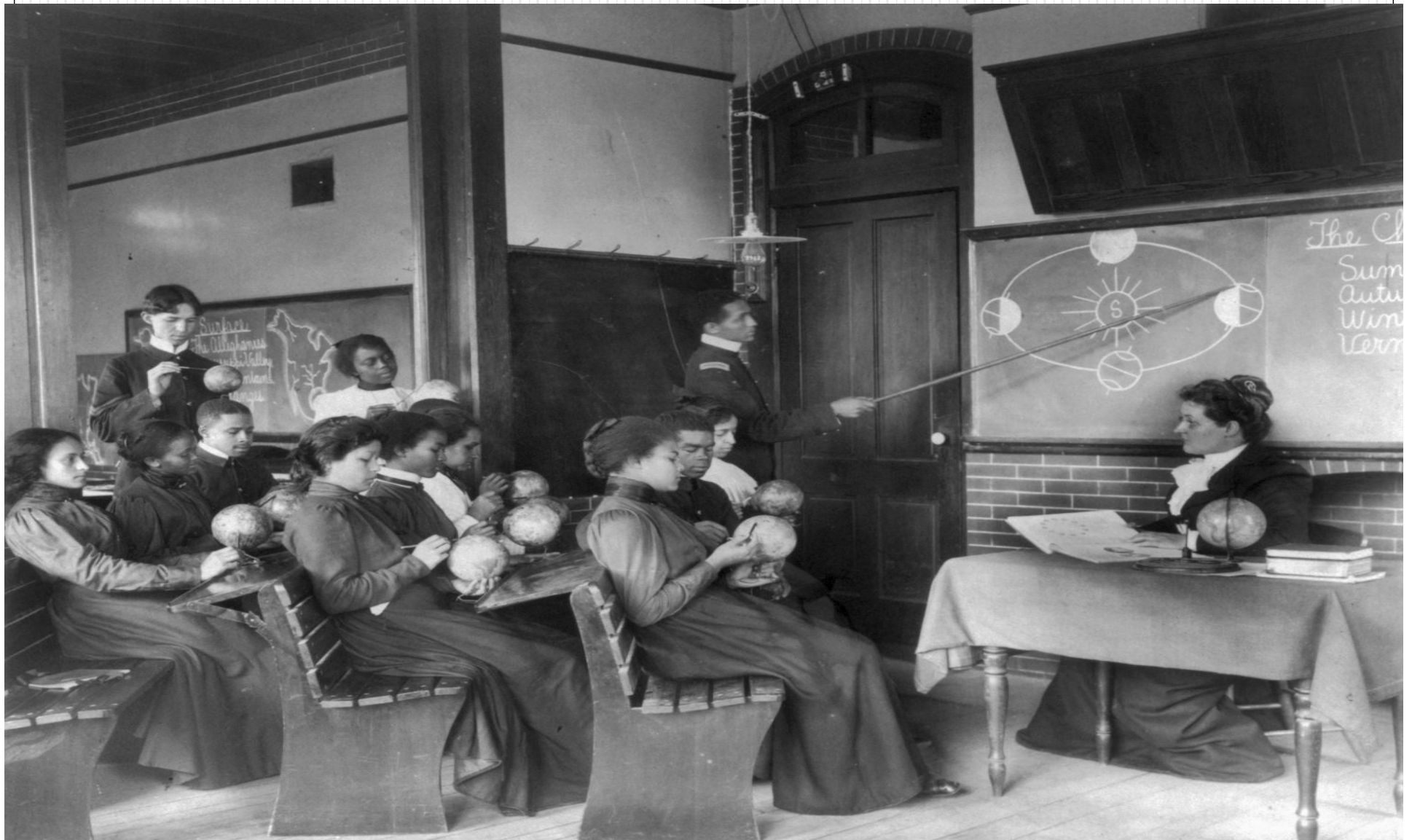
W.E.B. DUBOIS



Tuskegee Institute (1903)



HAMPTON INSTITUTE



*The Progressive Era (1890-1920)

- Used government to reform problems created by the Industrial Revolution
- **GOALS:**
 1. **Guaranteed economic opportunities through government regulation**
 2. **Elimination of social injustices**
 3. **Government controlled by the people**

CAUSES OF THE PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT

WORKING CONDITIONS FOR LABOR

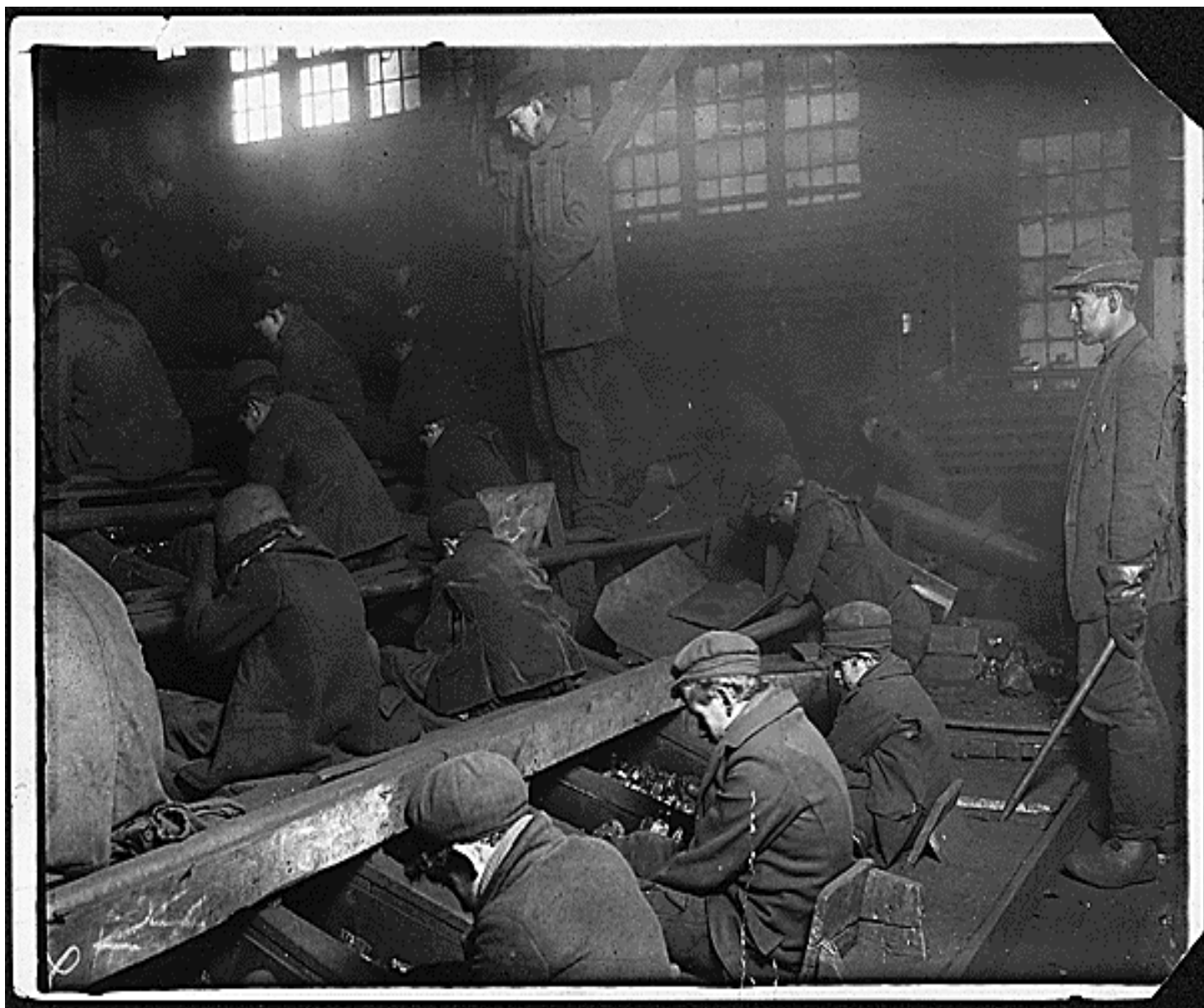
- **EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN**
- **DANGEROUS WORKING CONDITIONS**
- **LONG HOURS. LOW WAGES, NO JOB SECURITY, NO BENEFITS**
- **CHILD LABOR**
- **COMPANY TOWNS**

EXCESSES OF GILDED AGE

- **INCOME DIFFERENCES-RICH VS POOR**

NEW POLITICAL PARTIES EMERGED

- **POPULIST PARTY (POPULISM)**-THE PEOPLE'S PARTY-DEMANDED REFORMS TO HELP FARMERS AND WORKERS GET OUT OF DEBT
- GIVE PEOPLE A GREATER VOICE IN GOV' T .
- COINAGE OF SILVER.
- WILLIAM JENNINGS BRYAN RAN FOR THIS PARTY
- **PEOPLE, SILVER, BRYAN**







TRIANGLE SHIRTWAIST FIRE

- FIRE IN 1911 IN TRIANGLE SHIRTWAIST FACTORY IN NEW YORK CITY
- 146 WOMEN KILLED BECAUSE DOORS WERE LOCKED AND THEY COULDN' T ESCAPE
- EXAMPLE OF AN EVENT WHICH LED TO REFORMS IN THE WORKPLACE

TRIANGLE SHIRTWAIST FIRE



TRIANGLE SHIRTWAIST FIRE 1911



UNIONS FORMED

- Knights of Labor-ACCEPTED SKILLED AND UNSKILLED LABOR and ACCEPTED AFRICAN AMERICANS.
- American Federation of Labor(AFL)
(Samuel Gompers)

SAMUEL GOMPERS



UNIONS FORMED

- Industrial Ladies' Garment Workers Union (ILGWU)
- American Railway Union (Eugene Debs)

EUGENE DEBS



UNION STRIKES

- Strikes:
- HAYMARKET STRIKE
- HOMESTEAD STRIKE
- PULLMAN STRIKE

Workplace Reform-ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- Child labor laws
- Limited work hours
- Regulated work conditions-EX. *The Jungle*-Upton Sinclair-led to the *MEAT INSPECTION ACT*

Workplace Reform-ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- **MUCKRAKERS** – JOURNALISTS WHO EXPOSED THESE ISSUES AND LAWS WERE CHANGED AS A RESULT.

*Political Reform from the Progressive Movement

- **Local level**

- **Commissioners and city managers in cities**

Political Reform from the Progressive Movement

- **National Elections**

- **Use of the secret ballot**
- **Primary elections**
- **17th Amendment-direct election of senators**

*Political Reform from the Progressive Movement

- **In state Governments**

- **Initiative**—law originates with people
- **Referendum**—proposed law voted on by the people
- **Recall** –removing public official from office-vote of the people

ECONOMIC REFORM

ANTI-TRUST LAWS

- **Sherman Anti-Trust Act-**
PREVENTS MONOPOLIES (restraint of trade)
- **Clayton Anti-Trust Act-****OUTLAWS**
PRICE FIXING and EXPANDED ON
SHERMAN ANTI-TRUST

PRESIDENTIAL PLANS

TEDDY ROOSEVELT'S PROGRESSIVE PROGRAM

CALLED “SQUARE DEAL”

- *MEAT INSPECTION ACT
- *PURE FOOD AND DRUG ACT
- *CONSERVATION

PRESIDENTIAL PLANS

WOODROW WILSON'S PROGRESSIVE PROGRAM

CALLED “NEW FREEDOM”

- *FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION(FTC)**
- *CLAYTON ANTI-TRUST ACT**
- *FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM**
- *19TH AMENDMENT**

TEDDY ROOSEVELT



WOODROW WILSON



*Women's Suffrage Movement

- Susan B. Anthony-Elizabeth Cady Stanton strong early leaders
- 19th amendment extended right to vote to women in 1920
- Began entering the workforce in larger numbers during World War I
- Forerunner of modern protest movement



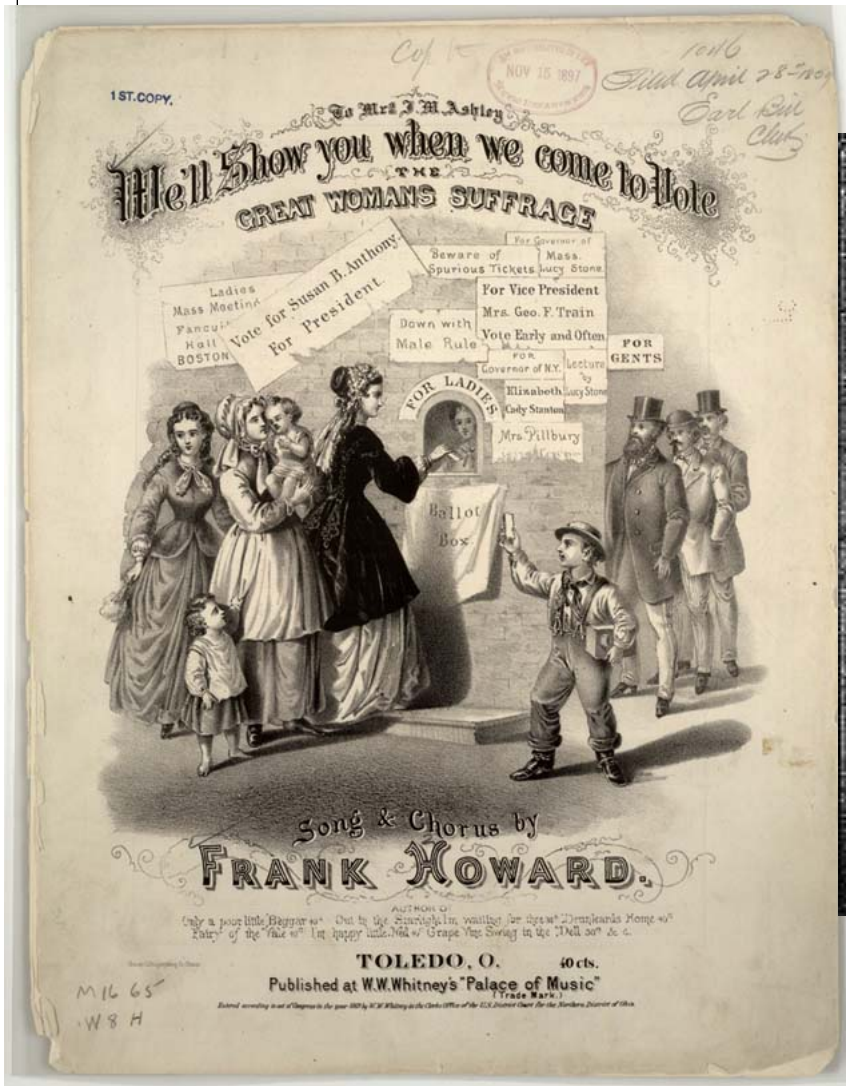
Alice Paul



CARRIE CHAPMAN CATT







END TO PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT

- WORLD WAR I BROUGHT
AN END TO THE
PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT